

NSF BUDGET REQUESTS AND APPROPRIATIONS BY ACCOUNT: FY 2000 - FY 2024

(Millions of Current Dollars)

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| Fiscal Year | Research & Related Activities (R&RA) | | STEM Education (EDU) ¹ | | Major Research Equipment & Facilities Construction (MREFC) ² | | Agency Operations & Award Management (AOAM) ³ | | Office of Inspector General (OIG) | | Office of the National Science Board (NSB) | | NSF, TOTAL | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---|---------------|--|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------|------------|---------------|
| | Request | Appropriation | Request | Appropriation | Request | Appropriation | Request | Appropriation | Request | Appropriation | Request | Appropriation | Request | Appropriation |
| 2000 | \$3,004.00 | \$2,972.90 | \$678.00 | \$690.87 | \$85.00 | \$93.50 | \$149.00 | \$149.28 | \$5.45 | \$5.45 | - | - | \$3,921.45 | \$3,912.00 |
| 2001 | 3,540.68 | 3,356.29 | 729.01 | 785.60 | 138.54 | 121.33 | 157.89 | 161.09 | 6.28 | 6.27 | - | - | 4,572.40 | 4,430.57 |
| 2002 | 3,326.98 | 3,612.26 | 872.41 | 894.28 | 96.33 | 138.80 | 170.04 | 171.26 | 6.76 | 6.75 | - | - | 4,472.52 | 4,823.35 |
| 2003 | 3,783.21 | 4,069.29 | 908.08 | 903.17 | 126.28 | 148.54 | 210.16 | 189.43 | 8.06 | 9.19 | - | 3.48 | 5,035.79 | 5,323.09 |
| 2004 | 4,106.36 | 4,262.12 | 938.04 | 938.98 | 202.33 | 154.98 | 225.70 | 218.96 | 8.77 | 9.94 | - | 3.88 | 5,481.20 | 5,588.86 |
| 2005 | 4,452.31 | 4,229.98 | 771.36 | 841.42 | 213.27 | 173.65 | 294.00 | 223.45 | 10.11 | 10.03 | 3.95 | 3.97 | 5,745.00 | 5,482.49 |
| 2006 | 4,333.49 | 4,339.21 | 737.00 | 796.69 | 250.01 | 190.88 | 269.00 | 247.06 | 11.50 | 11.35 | 4.00 | 3.95 | 5,605.00 | 5,589.14 |
| 2007 | 4,665.95 | 4,654.24 | 816.22 | 796.59 | 240.45 | 175.61 | 281.82 | 248.50 | 11.86 | 10.97 | 3.91 | 3.97 | 6,020.21 | 5,889.87 |
| 2008 | 5,131.69 | 4,841.73 | 750.60 | 765.60 | 244.74 | 220.74 | 285.59 | 281.79 | 12.35 | 11.43 | 4.03 | 3.97 | 6,429.00 | 6,125.26 |
| 2009 | 5,593.99 | 5,186.17 | 790.41 | 845.26 | 147.51 | 152.01 | 305.06 | 294.15 | 13.10 | 12.00 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 6,854.10 | 6,493.61 |
| 2009 ARRA | - | 2,500.00 | - | 100.00 | - | 400.00 | - | - | - | 2.00 | - | - | - | 3,002.00 |
| 2009 Total | 5,593.99 | 7,686.17 | 790.41 | 945.26 | 147.51 | 552.01 | 305.06 | 294.15 | 13.10 | 14.00 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 6,854.10 | 9,495.61 |
| 2010 | 5,733.24 | 5,563.92 | 857.76 | 872.76 | 117.29 | 117.29 | 318.37 | 300.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 4.34 | 4.54 | 7,045.00 | 6,872.51 |
| 2011 | 6,018.83 | 5,509.98 | 892.00 | 861.03 | 165.19 | 117.06 | 329.19 | 299.40 | 14.35 | 13.97 | 4.84 | 4.53 | 7,424.40 | 6,805.98 |
| 2012 | 6,253.54 | 5,689.00 | 911.20 | 829.00 | 224.68 | 197.06 | 357.74 | 299.40 | 15.00 | 14.20 | 4.84 | 4.44 | 7,767.00 | 7,033.10 |
| 2013 | 5,983.28 | 5,543.72 | 875.61 | 833.31 | 196.17 | 196.17 | 299.40 | 293.60 | 14.20 | 13.19 | 4.44 | 4.12 | 7,373.10 | 6,884.11 |
| 2014 | 6,212.29 | 5,808.92 | 880.29 | 846.50 | 210.12 | 200.00 | 304.29 | 298.00 | 14.32 | 14.20 | 4.47 | 4.30 | 7,625.78 | 7,171.92 |
| 2015 | 5,807.46 | 5,933.65 | 889.75 | 866.00 | 200.76 | 200.76 | 338.23 | 325.00 | 14.43 | 14.43 | 4.37 | 4.37 | 7,255.00 | 7,344.21 |
| 2016 | 6,186.30 | 5,989.68 | 962.57 | 878.97 | 200.31 | 218.31 | 354.84 | 357.00 | 15.16 | 15.16 | 4.37 | 4.37 | 7,723.55 | 7,463.49 |
| 2017 | 6,425.44 | 6,005.65 | 952.86 | 873.05 | 193.12 | 214.86 | 373.02 | 359.09 | 15.20 | 15.20 | 4.38 | 4.37 | 7,964.02 | 7,472.22 |
| 2018 ⁴ | 5,361.65 | 6,334.48 | 760.55 | 902.00 | 182.80 | 182.80 | 328.51 | 328.51 | 15.01 | 15.20 | 4.37 | 4.37 | 6,652.89 | 7,767.36 |
| 2019 | 6,150.68 | 6,504.51 | 873.37 | 922.00 | 94.65 | 295.74 | 333.63 | 333.03 | 15.35 | 15.35 | 4.32 | 4.37 | 7,472.00 | 8,075.00 |
| 2020 ⁵ | 5,662.96 | 6,789.80 | 823.47 | 942.55 | 223.23 | 243.23 | 336.89 | 357.75 | 15.35 | 16.50 | 4.10 | 4.50 | 7,066.00 | 8,354.33 |
| 2021 ⁶ | 6,213.02 | 7,347.48 | 930.93 | 1,029.00 | 229.75 | 301.00 | 345.64 | 386.93 | 17.85 | 17.85 | 4.21 | 4.50 | 7,741.40 | 9,086.76 |
| 2022 ⁷ | 8,139.71 | 6,999.52 | 1,287.27 | 1,149.46 | 249.00 | 240.52 | 468.30 | 424.90 | 20.42 | 19.00 | 4.60 | 4.60 | 10,169.30 | 8,838.00 |
| 2023 Estimate ⁸ | 8,425.99 | 7,614.30 | 1,377.18 | 1,246.00 | 187.23 | 187.23 | 473.20 | 463.00 | 23.39 | 23.39 | 5.09 | 5.09 | 10,492.08 | 9,539.01 |
| 2024 Request REVISED | 9,017.90 | - | 1,496.18 | - | 304.67 | - | 503.87 | - | 26.81 | - | 5.25 | - | 11,354.68 | - |

Totals may not add due to rounding. Appropriations as shown are after supplemental appropriations, transfers, and reprogrammings.

¹ The STEM Education (EDU) account was previously known as Education and Human Resources (EHR) until FY 2023.

² The Major Research Equipment and Facilities Construction (MREFC) account was known as Major Research Equipment (MRE) until FY 2002.

³ The Agency Operations and Award Management (AOAM) account was known as Salaries & Expenses (S&E) until FY 2008.

⁴ FY 2018 appropriations include Additional Supplemental Appropriations for Disaster Relief Requirements Act of 2018 supplemental appropriations (P.L. 115-123), which provided NSF \$16.30 million in no-year funding to repair radio observatory facilities damaged by hurricanes that occurred during 2017.

⁵ FY 2020 appropriations includes Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act) supplemental appropriations (P.L. 116-136), which provided NSF \$76.0 million in two-year funding (\$75.0 million to the R&RA account and \$1.0 million to the AOAM account) to prevent, prepare for, and respond to coronavirus, domestically or internationally, including to fund research grants and other necessary expenses. NSF subsequently transferred \$5.0 million from the R&RA account to the EHR account for these purposes.

⁶ FY 2021 Appropriations exclude the \$600.0 million in American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARP) (P.L. 117-2) supplemental two-year appropriations to fund or extend new and existing research grants, cooperative agreements, scholarships, fellowships, and apprenticeships, and related administrative expenses to prepare for, and respond to coronavirus.

⁷ MREFC account level excludes \$25.0 million in one-time funding for necessary expenses related to RCRV construction impacted by Hurricane Ida as provides in P.L. 117-43, the "Extending Government Funding and Delivering Emergency Assistance Act."

⁸ Captures base funds provided by the FY 2023 Omnibus appropriation at \$8,838.849 million and the Disaster Relief Supplemental (DRS) base at \$700.162 million. Not captured is an additional \$337.50 million provided by DRS in the R&RA and EDU Accounts for implementation of CHIPS and Science Act activities and for the mitigation of damage to research facilities and scientific equipment.